

DC9: Multiphysics inverse design of reconfigurable metasurface.

Doctoral position at the [Institute of Nanotechnology](#) at the [Karlsruhe Institute of Technology](#), in Karlsruhe, Germany.

Main supervisor: [Prof. Carsten Rockstuhl \[KIT\]](#)

Co-supervisors/mentors: [Prof. Rasmus E. Christiansen \[DTU\]](#), and [Prof. Isabelle Staude \[FSU\]](#)



Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

Objectives:

- Development of advanced computational frameworks to design externally reconfigurable photonic metasurfaces. The work focuses on a self-consistent, coupled treatment of the underlying physical mechanisms that enable reconfigurability and the resulting optical response under external illumination, on the other hand.
- The focus is on time-varying photonic metasurfaces made from scattering structures. Modifying the properties of the materials from which the metasurface is made as a function of time by an external stimulus allows for a reconfigurable spatial and spectral steering. The project builds on and extends a multiple-scattering formalism to model experimentally realizable metasurfaces and to provide quantitatively predictive descriptions suitable for experimental validation.
- Inverse design of metasurfaces using adjoint-based methods and automatic differentiation of the electrodynamic and physical solvers. Parameters to be optimized are the temporal profiles of the time-varying properties and the physical mechanism that causes the temporal modulation for the widest possible range of modified steering properties.

This position is part of the [MetaTune](#) Doctoral Network "Reconfigurability using inversely designed metasurfaces", which has been funded under the Horizon Europe Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions (MSCA) program.

Acquire knowledge: During the development of the thesis, the candidate will acquire in-depth knowledge of theoretical and computational approaches to describe reconfigurable metasurfaces within a scattering formalism, specifically adapted to time-varying photonic materials. Furthermore, profound insights into multiple inverse design techniques are obtained.

Design
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Materials
●●●●●

Fabrication
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Characterization
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[→ Go to the project webpage for more information](#)

Job Description

Doctoral Position



What METATUNE Offers:

- Gross salary from 3.700€/month (44.400€/year), with potential for additional funding depending on your family status.
- Work contract at the KIT for 36 months funded through the MSCA network, with the additional benefits for employees (public and universal health system, free schools, etc.).
- Two research stays, one 4-month at Danmarks Tekniske Universitet and one 3-month Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena are foreseen in the research plan.
- Opportunity to pursue a PhD degree at a leading European university within a collaborative, international network.
- Training program including research-specific and transferable skills courses.
- Active participation in workshops, conferences, and network-wide events to build professional and scientific connections.
- Stimulating, multidisciplinary, and international research environment within a prestigious European training network.

Starting date: September-November 2026.

Deadline for online application: May 31, 2026 (but candidates are encouraged to apply as soon as possible).

Mandatory Requirements:

- You must have a **master's degree** in either Physics or Optics and Photonics or a closely related topic.
- You should **not have a doctoral degree** at the time of recruitment.
- You must not have resided or carried out your main activity (work, studies, etc.) in Germany for more than **12 months in the 36 months** immediately before the recruitment (this is a requirement from the funding authority).
- Strong skills in the **English** language.
- Background knowledge in scattering theory is a must, and additionally, knowledge on time-varying photonic materials would be great.

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